

FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY OWERRI
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY
AGRICULTURAL AND BIO-RESOURCES ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT
2017/2018 RAIN SEMESTER EXAMINATION. Date. 31/8/2018. Time: 3 hours
Course: PME 510. FARM POWER AND MAINTENANCE (3units)

Instruction: ANSWER FIVE (5) QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE

- a) A 4WD tractor with a total weight of 135kN is pulling a level drawbar load of 55.0kN on a concrete track. The actual travel speed is 11km/hr and the no load travel speed is 11.40km/hr. The axle power is 180KW. Calculate
- (i) The travel reduction
 - (ii) Dynamic traction Ratio.
 - (iii) Tractive efficiency.
- b) Write short notes on the following terms
- (i) Ballasting
 - (ii) 'Slip'
 - (iii) Dynamic Trtraction Ratio
 - (iv) Tractive Efficiency

$TR = \frac{P_{alb}}{P_{at}}$

QUESTION TWO

- a) A tractor with a total weight of 28.5kN has a front wheel reaction of 9.0kN when the tractor is sitting on a horizontal surface. The wheel base is 2083mm. Calculate;
- (i) The horizontal distance from the rear axle centerline to the centre of gravity.
 - (ii) The rear wheel reaction.
 - (iii) What type of drive is this tractor?
- b) Explain five (5) basic maintenance guidelines for all tractors.

$e = \frac{RF \times L}{\text{weight}}$

QUESTION THREE

- a) A Massey Fergusson 1035 diesel tractor has five cylinders, four stroke engine. (One power stroke for every two revolutions). Cylinder bore = 108.9mm, stroke = 157mm, compression ratio = 16.5:1, engine speed = 1500rpm, Horse power = 32hp. Calculate;
- (i) Piston displacement ✓ → Piston displacement + swept volume
 - (ii) Displacement volume ✓ → swept volume
 - (iii) Piston speed
 - (iv) Stroke- bore ratio ✓ → Compression ratio
- b) Define the following engine terms and give their mathematical expressions.
- (i) Stroke-bore Ratio.
 - (ii) Compression ratio
 - (iii) Piston displacement.
 - (iv) Displacement volume
 - (v) Piston Speed.