FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, OWERRI SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE AND AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF CROP SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY HARMATTAN SEMESTED EXAMINATION

Course code: CST 503 Session: 2019/2020

Title: Plant Pathology 1 Date: 17th February 2021

Time allowed: 3 hours.

Instructions: Answer four Questions

- 1(a) Briefly discuss factors that affect disease development.
- (b) The survival of most plant pathogens requires the repeated infection of host plants. Discuss.
- (c) List the conditions for an Epiphytotic.
- 2(a) Briefly explain how the population structure and density affect the development of disease in a plant community.
- (b) Briefly explain the role moisture plays in plant disease development.
- J 3. Discuss two (2) postharvest diseases of Banana under the following headings:
 - (a)Common name and Botanical name of Disease.
 - (b) Symptoms.
- (c) Management practices.
- 4(a) Define cultural disease control.
- (b) Enumerate various ways plant diseases could be managed culturally.
- 5. Discuss extensively the effect of disease on the following host physiological processes (i) Respiration (ii) Photosynthesis (iii) Growth and development.

(a) State the conditions necessary for a pathogen to infect a plant and discuss the chemical weapons utilized by pathogens in the infection process.

(b) List the various cell wall composition and the enzymes that degrade them.

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